Nov. 19, 1986

Hugh E. Kingery Regional Editor, Am. Birds Nountain West Region 869 Milwaukee St. Denver, CO 80206

Thomas H. Rogers Regional Editor, um. Birds Northern Rocky Mountain-Intermountain Region E. 10320 Maxwell Spokane, JA 99206

Re: Two sightings of Sabine's Gull, Sept. 1986, one in each of your regions.

Dear Editors,

While traveling through your areas this fall I was pleased to have two sightings of juvenile Sabine's Gull. These are both essentially single observer sightings (except as noted), but I feel confident of their accuracy and thought the regional editors should know about them. Since the more southerly bird was seen first, two birds are certainly involved. Perhaps there was a small "flight" of Sabine's Gulls during this period and this will help to corroborate any other reports you might receive. Full details follow.

I: Observers: Nichael C. Noland, M. Patricia Noland
Date: 9-9-36

Time: Mid-afternoon (perhaps 2:30 p.m. + 1 hour).

Place: Southwest shore of Bear Lake, from SR 30 just north of Laketown, Rich County, Utah.

Weather: a cold front was reving through the area during the day with strong northerly (northwest?) winds. Adjacent southwest /yoming had heavy thunderstorms and traveler's advisories for the mountains.

Observation: I was just pulling out from the first lakeside parking area north of Laketown when a small gull-sized bird with a strikingly hack and white pattern fled by. It was beating rapidly, traveling north to south (the strong wind behind it), parallel to the lakeshore, only some tens of yards offshore. I bulled back into the the lox40 binoculars. By the time I did, it was quickly disappearing to the south, but I did note the following: Size, shape, actions: A small cotions. Head. Seen only briefly from above and behind, but no obvious

most of my observations it was flying rapidly back and forth over the eastern end of the lake below my viewpoint. It alighted on the lake briefly on a few occasions. Once it sourced up high and away, causing me to lose it, but it eventually returned to the same area. Mings and mantle. The outer primaries were black all the way from the wingtips to the carpal joint. The upper wing coverts and mantle appeared to be uniformly dark gray, with no carpal bar or any other obvious markings. Clean white triangles were located on the trailing half of the wings in the secondary, inner primary area. Head. The top and sides of the head appeared slightly darker than the montle, giving the impression of a hood when viewed from the side (but not a distinct black hood). To black collar, ear spot, or any other distinct markings were seen, only the slightly darker hooded offect. Tail. Maite, contrasting noticeably with dirker mentle, and with narrow, cloan cut black terminal band, which made it easy to see that the tail was definitely forked. Bill. Unable to see anything about it from my distance, though I looked hard. It just seemed dark. Underports. Unfortunately I failed to note anything in particular about underparts or underwings, though I did have some concrunities to do so. Bitting. When on the vater the bird looked vory dark with no obvious white areas showing. Sketch: I include a copy of a very crude sketch I made later that evening from memory (I have added a translation of my original scribbled notes).



Similars: None, given the excellent views. We other gull has the clean cut block, gray and white ing pattern of this species. Although the mantle color of juvenile Sabine's Gull is supposed to be more of a gray brown, I do not feel my perception of it as dark gray is in conflict with this, given the distance of the bird and less than optimal weather and lighting conditions. Canclusion: The bird was a juvenile Sabine's Gull.

I hope these observations are of some use to you.

Good Birding!

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